

## IRREGULAR VERBS: Four principle parts

Verb	Past	Present Participle	Past Participle
(Today I _____)	(Yesterday I _____)	(I am _____)	(I have _____)
arise . . . . .	arose . . . . .	arising . . . . .	arisen
awake . . . . .	awoke . . . . .	awaking . . . . .	awoke
be (am, are, is) . . . . .	was, were . . . . .	being . . . . .	been
become . . . . .	became . . . . .	becoming . . . . .	become
begin . . . . .	began . . . . .	beginning . . . . .	begun
bend . . . . .	bent . . . . .	bending . . . . .	bent
bind . . . . .	bound . . . . .	binding . . . . .	bound
bite . . . . .	bit . . . . .	biting . . . . .	bitten
bleed . . . . .	bled . . . . .	bleeding . . . . .	bled
blow . . . . .	blew . . . . .	blowing . . . . .	blown
break . . . . .	broke . . . . .	breaking . . . . .	broken
bring . . . . .	brought . . . . .	bringing . . . . .	brought
build . . . . .	built . . . . .	building . . . . .	built
burn . . . . .	burned or burnt . . . . .	burning . . . . .	burned or burnt
buy . . . . .	bought . . . . .	buying . . . . .	bought
catch . . . . .	caught . . . . .	catching . . . . .	caught
choose . . . . .	chose . . . . .	choosing . . . . .	chosen
come . . . . .	came . . . . .	coming . . . . .	come
cost . . . . .	cost . . . . .	costing . . . . .	cost
cut . . . . .	cut . . . . .	cutting . . . . .	cut
do . . . . .	did . . . . .	doing . . . . .	done
draw . . . . .	drew . . . . .	drawing . . . . .	drawn
drink . . . . .	drank . . . . .	drinking . . . . .	drunk
drive . . . . .	drove . . . . .	driving . . . . .	driven
eat . . . . .	ate . . . . .	eating . . . . .	eaten
fall . . . . .	fell . . . . .	falling . . . . .	fallen
feed . . . . .	fed . . . . .	feeding . . . . .	fed
feel . . . . .	felt . . . . .	feeling . . . . .	felt
fight . . . . .	fought . . . . .	fighting . . . . .	fought
find . . . . .	found . . . . .	finding . . . . .	found
flee . . . . .	fled . . . . .	fleeing . . . . .	fled
fly . . . . .	flew . . . . .	flying . . . . .	flown
forbid . . . . .	forbade . . . . .	forbidding . . . . .	forbidden
forget . . . . .	forgot . . . . .	forgetting . . . . .	forgotten or forgot
forgive . . . . .	forgave . . . . .	forgiving . . . . .	forgiven
freeze . . . . .	froze . . . . .	freezing . . . . .	frozen
get . . . . .	got . . . . .	getting . . . . .	gotten or got
give . . . . .	gave . . . . .	giving . . . . .	given
go . . . . .	went . . . . .	going . . . . .	gone
grow . . . . .	grew . . . . .	growing . . . . .	grown
hang (person) [regular] . . . . .	hanged . . . . .	hanging . . . . .	hanged
hang (thing) . . . . .	hung . . . . .	hanging . . . . .	hung
have . . . . .	had . . . . .	having . . . . .	had
hear . . . . .	heard . . . . .	hearing . . . . .	heard
hide . . . . .	hid . . . . .	hiding . . . . .	hidden or hid
hit . . . . .	hit . . . . .	hitting . . . . .	hit
hold . . . . .	held . . . . .	holding . . . . .	held
hurt . . . . .	hurt . . . . .	hurting . . . . .	hurt
keep . . . . .	kept . . . . .	keeping . . . . .	kept
know . . . . .	knew . . . . .	knowing . . . . .	known

lay (put)	laid	laying	laid
lead	led	leading	led
leave	left	leaving	left
let	let	letting	let
lie (recline)	lay	lying	lain
light	lit	lighting	lit
lose	lost	losing	lost
make	made	making	made
mean	meant	meaning	meant
meet	met	meeting	met
mistake	mistook	mistaking	mistaken
pay	paid	paying	paid
put	put	putting	put
read	read	reading	read
ride	rode	riding	ridden
ring	rang	ringing	rung
rise	rose	rising	risen
run	ran	running	run
say	said	saying	said
see	saw	seeing	seen
sell	sold	selling	sold
send	sent	sending	sent
set	set	setting	set
shine (give light)	shone	shining	shone
shine (polish) [regular]	shined	shining	shined
shoot	shot	shooting	shot
show	showed	showing	shown or showed
shrink	shrank	shrinking	shrunken or shrunk
shut	shut	shutting	shut
sing	sang	singing	sung
sit	sat	sitting	sat
sleep	slept	sleeping	slept
speak	spoke	speaking	spoken
speed	sped or speeded	speeding	sped or speeded
spend	spent	spending	spent
slide	slid	sliding	slid
spread	spread	spreading	spread
stand	stood	standing	stood
steal	stole	stealing	stolen
stick	stuck	sticking	stuck
sting	stung	stinging	stung
swear	swore	swearing	sworn
swim	swam	swimming	swum
take	took	taking	taken
teach	taught	teaching	taught
tear	tore	tearing	torn
tell	told	telling	told
think	thought	thinking	thought
throw	threw	throwing	thrown
understand	understood	understanding	understood
wear	wore	wearing	worn
weave	wove	weaving	woven
weep	wept	weeping	wept
win	won	winning	won
wind	wound	winding	wound
wring	wrung	wringing	wrung
write	wrote	writing	written